# CONTENTS

## ARTICLES


BARTON, JOHN, Contractual Damages and the Rise of Industry 40
BOGART, JOHN, H., Punishment and the Subordination of Law to Morality 421
BRADNEY, A., Conscientious and Religious Objection to Trade Union Membership 319
BRUDNER, ALAN, A Theory of Necessity 339
GARDNER, SIMON, Equity, Estate Contracts and the Judicature Acts: *Walsh* v *Lonsdale* Revisited 60
HALPIN, A. K. W., Intended Consequences and Unintentional Fallacies 104
JOSEPH, PHILIP, A. and WALKER, GORDON, R., A Theory of Constitutional Change 155
KRYGIER, MARTIN, Critical Legal Studies and Social Theory – A Response to Alan Hunt 26
MERKIN, ROBERT, Predatory Pricing or Competitive Pricing: Establishing the Truth in English and EEC Law 182
PERRY, STEPHEN, R., Judicial Obligation, Precedent and the Common Law 215
RAWLS, JOHN, The Idea of an Overlapping Consensus 1
SADURSKI, WOJCIECH, 'It All Comes Out in the End': Judicial Rhetorics and the Strategy of Reassurance 258
SAMPFORD, C. J. G., 'Recognize and Declare': An Australian Experiment in Codifying Constitutional Conventions 369


## REVIEW ARTICLES


ATIYAH, P. S., American Tort Law in Crisis 279
ABRAHAM, KENNETH, S., Principle and Pragmatism in the Compensation Debate 302
BARENDT, ERIC, Grievances, Remedies and the State 125
BECK, ANTHONY, The Semiology of Law 475
BIRKS, PETER, The Rise of the Roman Jurists 444
BOGDANOR, VERNON, Constitutional Law and Politics 454
HARRIS, D. R., Remedies: Canadian Viewpoints 465
LEGRAND JR, PIERRE, Taking Another Look at French Civil Law 136
OGUS, A. I., Bureaucrats as Institutional Heroes 309
RUTHERGLEN, GEORGE, Theories of Free Speech 115


## SHORTER ARTICLES AND COMMENTS


FARRAR, J. H., Law Reform in New Zealand 151
MENG HEONG YEO, STANLEY, New Developments in the Law of Self-Defence in Australia 489
SUSSKIND, RICHARD, Expert Systems in Law and the Data Protection Adviser 145


## REVIEW


WALLER, P. J., Bernard Rudden, *The New River* 316

## LEGISLATION

[Entries in **bold** type are the subject of notes; other entries refer to statutes receiving substantial discussion or criticism elsewhere in this volume.]


UNITED KINGDOM

Bill of Rights 1688 — 161, 162, 174
Colonial Laws Validity Act 1865 — 156–7
Common Law Procedure Act 1854 — 92
  s.83 — 81, 83–4
Competition Act 1980 — 191, 196
  s.2 — 187
Criminal Justice Act 1967
  s.8 — 104 et seq
Crown Proceedings Act 1947 — 281
**Data Protection Act 1984** — **145 et seq**
Employment Act 1980 — 335–6
Fair Trading Act 1973 — 187, 191
Judicature Acts 1873–5 — 92 et seq
Industrial Relations Act 1971 — 319 et seq
Law of Property Act 1925
  ss.141, 142 — 66–7
Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act 1945 — 281
Occupiers Liability Act 1957 — 281
Restrictive Trade Practices Act 1976 — 191
Social Security Act 1986 — 310
Statute Law Revision Act 1892 — 157
Statute of Frauds 1677 — 84
Statute of Uses 1535 — 78
Statute of Westminster 1931 — 157
Trade Union and Labour Relations Act 1974 — 319, 320 et seq
Trade Union and Labour Relations (Amendment) Act 1976 — 319 et seq
  s.1 — 319–20
Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977 — 281

OTHER COUNTRIES

Civil Rights Act 1964 (US) — 259
Clayton Act 1914 (US) — 192, 199
Clutha Development (Clyde Dam) Empowering Act 1982 (NZ) — 163
Code Civil (Fr) — 136 et seq
Contractual Remedies Act 1985 (NZ) — 152
Economic Stabilisation Act 1948 (NZ) — 161, 179
Electoral Act 1956 (NZ) — 159, 169
  s.189 — 159
Immigration Act 1964 (NZ) — 162
**Law Commission Act 1985 (NZ)** — **152**
New Zealand Constitution Act 1852 (NZ) — 156–7
New Zealand Constitution Amendment Act 1857 (NZ) — 157
New Zealand Constitution Amendment Act 1973 (NZ)
  s.53 — 158 et seq
New Zealand Constitution Amendment (Request and Consent) Act 1947 (NZ) — 157
New Zealand Superannuation Act 1974 (NZ) — 161
Racial Discrimination Act 1975 (Aus)
  s.9 (1) — 264 et seq
Robinson-Patman Act 1936 (US) — 192
Sherman Act 1980 (US) — 192, 199
South Australia Pitjantjatjara Land Rights Act 1981 (Aus) — 264 et seq
Statute of Westminster Adoption Act 1947 (NZ) — 157

CASES

[Entries refer to cases receiving substantial discussion or criticism in this volume.]


A-G *v* Brunning (1860) 68–9
American Cyanamid Co *v* Ethicon Ltd (1975) 183, 469
Annan *v* National Water and Soil Conservation Authority and Minister of Energy (No. 2) (1982) (NZ) 163
Atcherley *v* Vernon (1725) 74
Baxendale *v* London Chatham and Dover Railway (1874) 44
Beckford *v* Wade (1805) 74
Black *v* Baxendale (1847) 50–1
Blyth *v* Smith (1843) 43
Borman *v* Griffiths (1930) 63, 98
Borries *v* Hutchinson (1865) 52, 54
Borrodaile *v* Brunton (1818) 49–50
Bramley *v* Chesterton (1857) 42
Boyer *v* Warbey (1953) 65–6
Breams Property Investment Co *v* Stroulger (1948) 67
Britain *v* Rossiter (1879) 84
British Columbia Sawmills *v* Nettleship (1868) 43
Buffalo Courier-Express Inc *v* Buffalo Evening News (1979) (US) 198n
Bushell *v* Secretary of State for Environment (1981) 131 et seq
Central Trust and Safe Deposit Co *v* Snider (1916) 61–2, 92, 95
City Permanent Building Society *v* Miller (1952) 63–4, 98
Clare *v* Maynard (1837) 49
Clarke *v* Moore (1844) 74
Coatsworth *v* Johnson (1886) 62, 90, 92, 98–9
Collard *v* South-Eastern Railway (1861) 56
Concrete Roofing Tiles (1982) 197, 205
Cooper *v* Wandsworth Board of Works (1863) 127, 128
Cornish *v* Brook Green Laundry (1959) 62, 69–70, 99
Cox *v* Bishop (1857) 83
Crofton *v* Ormsby (1806) 73, 74
Delaney *v* T. P. Smith (1946) 90–1
Dingle *v* Hare (1859) 53
Director of Public Prosecutions *v* Smith (1961) 104 et seq
Director of Public Prosecutions (Victoria) *v* Zecevic (1987) (Aus) 496
Doige's Case (1442) 75, 77
Donoghue *v* Stevenson (1932) 239, 242
Drury *v* The Bakers Union (Southern District) (1973) 325
ECS/AKZO (1985) (Eur) 183–4, 192, 194, 206 et seq
Elbinger A-G *v* Armstrong (1874) 53–4
Fisher *v* Val de Travers Asphalte Co (1876) 44
Fitzgerald *v* Muldoon (1976) (NZ) 161
Fletcher *v* Tayleur (1855) 55
Flureau *v* Thornhill (1776) 49
Foster *v* Reeves (1892) 62, 69, 92 et seq
Fraser *v* State Services Commission (1984) (NZ) 155 et seq
Gerhardy *v* Brown (1985) (Aus) 264–8
Gertz *v* Robert Welch Inc (1974) (US) 117
Grebert-Borgris *v* Nugent (1885) 54
Griswold *v* Connecticut (1965) (US) 260
Hadley *v* Baxendale (1854) 40 et seq
Hammond *v* Bussey (1887) 43–4
Hancock and Shankland (1986) 104 et seq
Helmhout *v* R (1980) (Aus) 494–5
Holroyd *v* Marshall (1862) 62, 71, 92

| | |
|---|---|
| Home Delivery *v* Shackcloth (1984) | 336 |
| Horne *v* Midland Railway (1873) | 45 |
| Howard *v* Miller (1915) | 61, 92, 95 |
| Hurst *v* Picture Theatres (1915) | 90 |
| Hyam (1975) | 104 et seq |
| Hyde *v* Graham (1862) | 92 |
| Hynds *v* French-Spillers Baking Ltd (1974) | 321n, 325–6 |
| Industrial Properties (Barton Hill) *v* Associated Electrical Industries (1977) | 91 |
| Junior Books Ltd *v* Veitchi Co Ltd (1983) | 473 |
| Kingswood Estate Co *v* Anderson (1963) | 69 |
| Knowles *v* Nunn (1866) | 54 |
| Knuller Publishing Promotions *v* DPP (1973) | 245n |
| L *v* M (1979) (NZ) | 155 et seq |
| Lavery *v* Pursell (1888) | 84–5 |
| Local Government Board *v* Arlidge (1915) | 128 |
| London Assurance Co *v* Sainsbury | 47 |
| London Borough of Southwark *v* Williams (1971) | 340 et seq |
| London Electricity Board (1982) | 198, 213 |
| London Street Tramways Co Ltd *v* London County Council (1898) | 244 |
| Lysaght *v* Edwards (1876) | 70–1 |
| MacPherson *v* Buick Motor Co (1916) | 239 |
| Manchester Brewery Co *v* Coombs (1901) | 62, 65, 67–8, 92, 95 |
| Marbury *v* Madison (1803) | 135 |
| McManus *v* Cooke (1887) | 84 |
| Metcalf *v* Archbishop of York (1836) | 72 |
| Mines Royal Societies *v* Magnay (1854) | 81–2, 92 |
| Mohan (1976) | 109 |
| Moloney (1985) | 104 et seq |
| Moos *v* United States (1955) (US) | 285–6 |
| Morgan *v* Coleman (1981) (Aus) | 491 |
| Newell *v* Gillingham Corporation (1941) | 326 |
| New York Times Co *v* Sullivan (1964) (US) | 117 |
| New Zealand Drivers Association *v* New Zealand Road Carriers (1982) (NZ) | 155 et seq |
| Official Receiver *v* Tailby (1886) | 92 |
| Palmer *v* R (1971) | 489, 496 |
| Paris Adult Theatre I *v* Slaton (1973) (US) | 260–4 |
| Perka *v* The Queen (1985) (Can) | 340 et seq |
| Priest *v* Pidgeon | 47 |
| Purchase *v* Lichfield Brewery Co (1915) | 63, 65 et seq, 99 |
| Pyx Granite Co Ltd *v* Ministry of Housing and Local Government (1960) | 127 |
| R *v* Dudley and Stephens (1884) | 339–40, 350 |
| R *v* Fineberg (1968) (NZ) | 158 |
| R *v* Howe (1958) | 490–1 |
| R *v* Lane (1983) (Aus) | 490, 491–2 |
| R *v* Lawson and Forsythe (1986) (Aus) | 492–4 |
| R *v* McInnes (1971) | 496 |
| R *v* Riel (1885) | 157 |
| R *v* Walden (1986) (Aus) | 490 |
| R *v* Wills (1983) (Aus) | 494 |
| Raineri *v* Miles (1981) | 102 |
| Randall *v* Raper (1858) | 53 |
| Randall *v* Newson (1877) | 55 |
| Re Anstis (1886) | 92 |
| Regents of the University of California *v* Bakke (1978) (US) | 258–9 |
| Rickett *v* Green (1910) | 66–7 |
| Rushton *v* Smith (1976) | 69 |
| Rye *v* Purcell (1926) | 66–7 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Saunders *v* Vautier (1841) | 79 |
| Sakals *v* United Counties Omnibus (1984) | 336 |
| Schulze *v* Great Eastern Railway (1884) | 57 |
| Scottish and Universal Newspapers Ltd (1983) | 198 |
| Sharp *v* Milligan (1856) | 72–3 |
| Shepherd *v* Johnson (1802) | 47–8 |
| Smeed *v* Foord (1859) | 42, 45, 56, 57 |
| Smith *v* Green (1875) | 43, 54–5 |
| Stanley *v* Georgia (1969) (US) | 260 et seq |
| Steane (1947) | 110–111 |
| Stickney *v* Keeble (1915) | 85–6, 95, 102–3 |
| Swain *v* Ayres (1888) | 62–3, 92, 98 |
| Tailby *v* Official Receiver (1888) | 71 |
| Taylor *v* New Zealand Poultry Board (1984) (NZ) | 155 et seq |
| The Parana (1876) | 57 |
| The Queen *v* Burah (1878) | 157 |
| United Scientific Holdings *v* Burnley BC (1978) | 102–3 |
| Vincent *v* Lake Erie Trans Co (1910) (US) | 365–8 |
| Viro *v* R (1978) (Aus) | 489 et seq |
| Wakley *v* Froggatt (1863) | 92 |
| Walkes *v* Hatton (1842) | 50 |
| Walsh *v* Lonsdale (1882) | 60 et seq |
| Warmington *v* Miller (1973) | 62–3 |
| Wilson *v* General Iron Screw Colliery Co (1877) | 55–6 |
| Wilson *v* Lancashire and Yorkshire Railway (1861) | 42, 56, 57 |
| Wilson *v* Pringle (1986) | 285 |
| Young, James and Webster *v* UK (1981) | 331 |